



# **Electioneering Communications Organization Handbook**

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**Florida Department of State  
Division of Elections  
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# Chapter 1

## Explanation

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The information contained in this publication is intended as a quick reference guide only and is current upon publication. Chapters 97-106, Florida Statutes, the Constitution of the State of Florida, Division of Elections' opinions and rules, Attorney General Opinions, county charters, city charters and ordinances, and other sources should be reviewed in their entirety for complete information regarding campaign financing and qualifying.

**All forms and publications are available on the Division of Elections' website at <http://election.dos.state.fl.us>.**

Please direct any questions to either your county supervisor of elections or the Florida Department of State, Division of Elections at 850.245.6240. Below you will find some other useful websites:

Florida Division of Elections .....	<a href="http://election.dos.state.fl.us">http://election.dos.state.fl.us</a>
Florida Elections Commission .....	<a href="http://www.fec.state.fl.us">www.fec.state.fl.us</a>
Florida Elected Officials.....	<a href="http://election.dos.state.fl.us/electedindex.shtml">http://election.dos.state.fl.us/electedindex.shtml</a>
Florida Supervisors of Elections .....	<a href="http://election.dos.state.fl.us/county/index.shtml">http://election.dos.state.fl.us/county/index.shtml</a>
Florida Association of City Clerks.....	<a href="http://www.floridaclerks.org">www.floridaclerks.org</a>
Florida Attorney General .....	<a href="http://myfloridalegal.com">http://myfloridalegal.com</a>
Federal Election Commission.....	<a href="http://www.fec.gov">www.fec.gov</a>

# Chapter 2

## The Campaign Financing Act

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The Florida Election Code comprises Chapters 97-106, Florida Statutes. Chapter 106, Florida Statutes, regulates campaign financing for all candidates, including judicial candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, and political parties. It does not regulate campaign financing for candidates for federal office or candidates for a political party executive committee.

The Division of Elections:

- Oversees the interpretation of and provides guidance on the election laws.
- Provides advisory opinions to supervisors of elections, candidates, local officers having election related duties, political parties, political committees, committees of continuous existence, or other persons or organizations engaged in political activity, relating to any provisions or possible violations of Florida election laws with respect to actions such person or entity has taken or proposes to take. (*Section 106.23(2), F.S.*)
- Prescribes rules and regulations to carry out the provisions of Chapter 106, Florida Statutes. (*Section 106.22(9), F.S.*)

# Chapter 3

## Offices Up for Election in 2010

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### Federal Offices

United States Senator  
Representative in Congress (all districts)

### State Offices

Governor and Lieutenant Governor  
Attorney General  
Chief Financial Officer  
Commissioner on Agriculture

### Multicounty and District Offices

State Attorney (20th Circuit)  
Public Defender (20th Circuit)  
State Senator (even-numbered districts)  
State Representative (all districts)

### County Offices

These vary from county to county, however, most will elect:

Board of County Commissioners  
School Board  
Other offices depending on county

Information for a particular county can be obtained from the county supervisor of elections.

### Judicial Retention (Nonpartisan)

Justice of the Supreme Court (only those whose terms expire January 2011)  
Judge, District Court of Appeal (only those whose terms expire January 2011)

### Circuit Judges (Nonpartisan)

Only those whose terms expire January 2011

### County Court Judges (Nonpartisan)

Only those whose terms expire January 2011

## Chapter 4

# 2010 Dates to Remember

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July 23	F1 report due for candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, and independent expenditure organizations
August 6	F2 report due for candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, and independent expenditure organizations
August 20	F3 report due for candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, independent expenditure organizations, and political party executive committees
August 24	PRIMARY ELECTION ( <i>Section 100.061, F.S. – on the Tuesday 10 weeks prior to the general election</i> )
September 17	G1 report due for candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, and independent expenditure organizations
October 1	G2 report due for candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, and independent expenditure organizations
October 15	G3 report due for candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, and independent expenditure organizations
October 29	G4 report due for candidates, political committees, committees of continuous existence, electioneering communications organizations, independent expenditure organizations, and political party executive committees
November 2	GENERAL ELECTION ( <i>Section 100.041, F.S. – on the 1<sup>st</sup> Tuesday after the 1<sup>st</sup> Monday in November of each even-numbered year</i> )

# Chapter 5

## Glossary of Terms

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**Campaign Fund Raiser:** Any affair held to raise funds to be used in a campaign for public office. (*Section 106.011(11), F.S.*)

**Campaign Treasurer:** An individual appointed by a candidate or political committee as provided for in Chapter 106, F.S. (*Section 106.011(9), F.S.*) For an electioneering communication organization, this person is officially called only "treasurer." (*Sections 106.03 and 106.0703, F.S.*)

**Candidate:** Any person to whom any one or more of the following applies:

- Any person who seeks to qualify for nomination or election by means of the petitioning process;
- Any person who seeks to qualify for election as a write-in candidate;
- Any person who receives contributions or makes expenditures, or gives his or her consent for any other person to receive contributions or make expenditures, with a view to bringing about his or her nomination or election to, or retention in, public office;
- Any person who appoints a treasurer and designates a primary depository; or
- Any person who files qualification papers and subscribes to a candidate's oath as required by law.

This definition does not include any candidate for a political party executive committee. (*Sections 97.021(5) and 106.011(16), F.S.*)

**Contribution:** (*See Section 106.011(3), F.S. and Chapter 8, Contributions.*)

**Election:** Any primary election, special primary election, general election, special election, or municipal election held in this state for the purpose of nominating or electing candidates to public office, choosing delegates to the national nominating conventions of political parties, or submitting an issue to the electors for their approval or rejection. (*Section 106.011(6), F.S.*)

**Electioneering Communication:** Any communication publicly distributed by a television station, radio station, cable television system, satellite system, newspaper, magazine, direct mail, or telephone that (1) refers to or depicts a clearly identified candidate for office without expressly advocating the election or defeat of a candidate but that is susceptible of no reasonable interpretation other than an appeal to vote for or against a specific candidate; (2) is made within 30 days before a primary or special primary election or 60 days before any other election for the office sought by the candidate; and (3) is targeted to the relevant electorate in the geographical area the candidate would represent if elected. (*Section 106.011(18), F.S.*)

**Expenditure:** (*See Section 106.011(4), F.S. and Chapter 9, Expenditures.*)

**Filing Officer:** The person before whom a candidate qualifies, the agency or officer with whom a political committee registers, or the agency by whom a committee of continuous existence is certified. (*Section 106.011(14), F.S.*)

**General Election:** An election held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in the even-numbered years, for the purpose of filling national, state, county, and district offices and for voting on constitutional amendments not otherwise provided for by law. (*Section 97.021(15), F.S.*)

**In-Kind Contribution:** In-kind contributions are anything of value made for the purpose of influencing the results of an election except money, personal services provided without compensation by individual volunteers, independent expenditures, as defined in Section 106.011(5), F.S., or endorsements of three or more candidates by political committees or political parties.

**Judicial Office:** Includes the office of Justice of the Supreme Court, judge of a district court of appeal, judge of a circuit court, and county court judge. A judicial office is a nonpartisan office and a candidate for election or retention thereto is prohibited from campaigning or qualifying for such an office based on party affiliation. (*Section 105.011, F.S.*)

**Minor Political Party:** Any group which on January 1 preceding a primary election does not have registered as members five percent of the total registered electors of the state. (*Section 97.021(18), F.S.*)

**Nominal Value:** Having a retail value of \$10 or less. (*Section 97.021(20), F.S.*)

**Nonpartisan Office:** An office for which a candidate is prohibited from campaigning or qualifying for election or retention in office based on party affiliation. (*Section 97.021(21), F.S.*)

**Office Account:** A candidate elected to office or a candidate who will be elected to office by virtue of his or her being unopposed may transfer funds from the campaign account to an office account up to limits listed under Section 106.141(5), F.S. This fund must be used only for legitimate expenses in connection with the candidate's public office. (*Section 106.141, F.S.*)

**Person:** An individual or a corporation, association, firm, partnership, joint venture, joint stock company, club, organization, estate, trust, business trust, syndicate, or other combination of individuals having collective capacity. The term includes a political party, political committee, or committee of continuous existence. (*Section 106.011(8), F.S.*)

**Petty Cash:** Cash spent in amounts of less than \$100 to be used only for office supplies, transportation expenses, and other necessities by the candidate. (*Sections 106.07 and 106.12, F.S.*)

**Primary Election:** An election held preceding the general election for the purpose of nominating a party nominee to be voted for in the general election to fill a national, state, county, or district office. (*Section 97.021(28), F.S.*)

**Public Office:** Any state, county, municipal, or school or other district office or position which is filled by vote of the electors. (*Section 106.011(10), F.S.*)

**Special Election:** Called for the purpose of voting on a party nominee to fill a vacancy in the national, state, county, or district office. (*Section 97.021(33), F.S.*)

**Special Primary Election:** A special nomination election designated by the Governor, called for the purpose of nominating a party nominee to be voted on in a general or special election. (*Section 97.021(34), F.S.*)

**Statewide Office:** Governor, Cabinet, and Supreme Court Justice.

**Unopposed Candidate:** A candidate for nomination or election to an office, who, after the last day on which any person, including a write-in candidate, may qualify, is without opposition in the election at which the office is to be filled or who is without such opposition after such date as a result of any primary election or of withdrawal by other candidates seeking the same office. A candidate is not an unopposed candidate if there is a vacancy to be filled under Section

100.111(4), F.S., if there is a legal proceeding pending regarding the right to a ballot position for the office sought by the candidate, or if the candidate is seeking retention as a justice or judge. (Section 106.011(15), F.S.)

# Chapter 6

## What is an Electioneering Communications Organization?

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An electioneering communications organization is any group, other than a political party, political committee, or committee of continuous existence, whose election-related activities are limited to making expenditures for electioneering communications or accepting contributions for the purpose of making electioneering communications and whose activities would not otherwise require the group to register as a political party, political committee, or committee of continuous existence under chapter 106, Florida Statutes.

*(Section 106.011(19), F.S.)*

Electioneering communication means any communication publicly distributed by a television station, radio station, cable television system, satellite system, newspaper, magazine, direct mail, or telephone that:

1. Refers to or depicts a clearly identified candidate for office without expressly advocating the election or defeat of a candidate but that is susceptible of no reasonable interpretation other than an appeal to vote for or against a specific candidate;
2. Is made within 30 days before a primary or special primary election or 60 days before any other election for the office sought by the candidate; and
3. Is targeted to the relevant electorate in the geographical area the candidate would represent if elected.

The exceptions are:

1. A communication disseminated through a means of communication other than a television station, radio station, cable television system, satellite system, newspaper, magazine, direct mail, telephone, or statement or depiction by an organization, in existence prior to the time during which a candidate named or depicted qualifies for that election, made in that organization's newsletter distributed only to members of that organization;
2. A communication in a news story, commentary or editorial distributed through the facilities of any radio station, television station, cable television system, or satellite system unless the facilities are owned or controlled by any political party, political committee, or candidate. A news story distributed through the facilities owned or controlled by any political party, political committee, or candidate may nevertheless be exempt if it represents a bona fide news account communicated through a licensed broadcasting facility and the communication is part of a general pattern of campaign-related news accounts that give reasonably equal coverage to all opposing candidates in the area;
3. A communication that constitutes a public debate or forum that includes at least two opposing candidates for an office or one advocate and one opponent of an issue, or that solely promotes such a debate or forum and is made by or on behalf of the person sponsoring the debate or forum, provided that the staging organization:
  - a. Is either a charitable organization that does not make other electioneering communications and does not otherwise support or oppose any political candidate or

political party; or a newspaper, radio station, television station, or other recognized news medium; and

- b. Does not structure the debate to promote or advance one candidate or issue position over another.

An expenditure made for, or in furtherance of, an electioneering communication shall not be considered a contribution to or on behalf of any candidate and shall not constitute an independent expenditure, nor be subject to the limitations applicable to independent expenditures.

*(Section 106.011(18), F.S.)*

## **What to File**

**Form DS-DE 103, Electioneering Communications Statement of Organization** – Each electioneering communications organization that receives contributions or makes expenditures during a calendar year in an aggregate amount exceeding \$5,000 shall file a statement of organization as provided in Section 106.03(1)(b)2., F.S., by expedited delivery within 24 hours after its organization or, if later, within 24 hours after the date on which it receives contributions or makes expenditures for an electioneering communication in excess of \$5,000.

Form DS-DE 103 shall include:

1. The name, mailing address, and street address of the organization.
2. The names, addresses, and relationships of affiliated or connected organizations.
3. The area, scope or jurisdiction of the organization.
4. The name, mailing address, street address, and position of the custodian of books and accounts.
5. The name, mailing address, street address, and position of other principal officers, including the treasurer and deputy treasurer, if any.
6. Plans for the disposition of residual funds which will be made in the event of dissolution.
7. A listing of all banks, safe-deposit boxes, or other depositories used for organization funds.
8. A statement of the reports required to be filed with federal officials, if any, and names, addresses, and positions of such officials.
9. A statement of whether the organization was formed as a newly created organization during the current calendar quarter or was formed from an organization existing prior to the current calendar quarter. (Calendar quarters end the last day of March, June, September, and December.)

Any change in information previously submitted in a statement of organization shall be reported to the agency or officer with whom such organization is required to register within ten days following the change.

*(Section 106.03(1),(2),(4), F.S.)*

**Form DS-DE 41, Registered Agent Statement of Appointment** - Each electioneering communications organization shall have and continuously maintain in this state a registered office and a registered agent. The electioneering communications organization must file **Form DS-DE 41** at the same time the organization files the Electioneering Communications Statement of Organization. An electioneering communications organization may change the registered agent appointment by filing Form DS-DE 41 indicating it is a "change of appointment." A registered agent may also resign his or her appointment by filing a written statement of resignation with the filing officer. An electioneering communications organization without a registered agent may not make expenditures or accept contributions until Form DS-DE 41 has been filed with the filing officer.

*(Section 106.022, F.S.)*

## **Where to File**

Division of Elections	Organizations supporting or opposing statewide, legislative, multicounty candidates
Supervisor of Elections	Organizations supporting or opposing countywide or less than county candidates (except municipal)
Municipal Clerk	Organizations supporting or opposing only municipal candidates

Any electioneering communications organization which would be required to file in two or more locations by reasons of the organization's intention to support or oppose candidates at state or multicounty and local levels need only file with the Division of Elections.

*(Section 106.03(1)(b)2., F.S.)*

## Comparison of Political Committee, Committee of Continuous Existence And Electioneering Communications Organization

	Political Committee (PC)	Committee of Continuous Existence (CCE)	Electioneering Communication Organization (ECO)
<b>Purpose</b>	<p>To support or oppose any candidate, issue*, PC, CCE, ECO, or political party.</p> <p>May make independent expenditures.</p> <p>May make electioneering communications.</p> <p>*A sponsor of a constitutional initiative petition must be a PC. (100.371, F.S.)</p>	<p>To make contributions to candidates, committees, or political parties. (106.04, F.S.)</p> <p>May contribute to PCs supporting or opposing an issue if such contributions do not exceed 25% of its annual income as reported for the previous year. (106.04(5), F.S.)</p> <p>May contribute to an ECO. (DE 06-09)</p> <p>May <b>not</b> make independent expenditures. (DE 04-09)</p> <p>May <b>not</b> make electioneering communications. (106.04(5), F.S.)</p>	<p>Election-related activities are limited to making expenditures for electioneering communications or accepting contributions for the purpose of making electioneering communications and such activities would not otherwise require the organization to register as a political party, political committee, or committee of continuous existence. (106.011(19), F.S.)</p> <p>May <b>not</b> "expressly advocate" the election or defeat of a candidate, but the communication must be susceptible of no reasonable interpretation other than an appeal to vote for or against a specific candidate. (106.011(18), F.S.)</p>
<b>Special Organizational Criteria</b>	None.	<p>Must be organized and operated in accordance with a written charter or bylaws that contain procedures for the election of officers and defines membership in the organization. (106.04(1)(a), F.S.)</p> <p>At least 25% of the income, excluding interest, of the organization must come from dues of members. (106.04(1)(b), F.S.)</p>	None.
<b>Initial Filings</b>	<p>Statement of Organization (106.03, F.S.) when PC receives contributions or makes expenditures in excess of \$500 in a calendar year <u>or</u> seeks signatures of voters in support of an initiative.</p> <p>Appointment of Campaign Treasurer and Designation of Campaign Depository (106.021, F.S.)</p> <p>Registered Agent Statement of Appointment (106.022, F.S.)</p>	<p>Application for Certification</p> <p>Charter or Bylaws</p> <p>Dues or assessment schedule</p> <p>Financial statement for preceding 12 months</p> <p>Registered Agent Statement of Appointment (106.04(2), F.S.)</p>	<p>Statement of Organization (106.03, F.S.) when ECO receives contributions or makes expenditures in excess of \$5,000 in a calendar year.</p> <p>Registered Agent Statement of Appointment (106.022, F.S.)</p> <p>Periodic reports since last general election (106.0703(8), F.S.)</p>

	<b>Political Committee (PC)</b>	<b>Committee of Continuous Existence (CCE)</b>	<b>Electioneering Communication Organization (ECO)</b>
<b>Campaign Accounts</b>	Funds must be deposited in a campaign depository designated “((Name of Committee) Campaign Account).” (106.11(1)(b), F.S.)	May use the organization’s checking account.	May use the organization’s checking account.
<b>Limits on Contributions To the Entity</b>	PC supporting or opposing issues only - no limit. PC supporting or opposing one or more candidates - \$500 per election PC supporting or opposing both candidates and issues - \$500 per election  (106.08, F.S.)	As long as the requirements under “Special Organizational Criteria” are maintained there is no limit.	No monetary limit
<b>Limits on Contributions By the Entity</b>	PC to a candidate - \$500 per election. PC expenditures in support of or opposition to issues – no limit. PC to a political party – no limit.	CCE to a candidate or PC supporting candidates - \$500 per election. (106.08, F.S.) CCE to an ECO or a political party – no limit. CCE to a PC supporting issues – not to exceed 25% of its annual income as reported on the annual report filed from the previous year. (106.04(5), F.S.)	Limited to electioneering communications (106.011(19), F.S.) May not make contributions to candidates (106.011(19), F.S.)
<b>Restrictions</b>	Funds may be used <b>only</b> for PC activity and <b>only</b> for the purpose of influencing the results of an election.	A CCE must register as a PC in order to directly support or oppose issues. (106.04(5), F.S.) May <b>not</b> make independent expenditures (DE 04-09) May <b>not</b> make electioneering communications. (106.04(5), F.S.)	Funds may only be used to make electioneering communications. (106.011(19), F.S.) May <b>not</b> use credit cards. (106.0703(9), F.S.) May <b>not</b> make independent expenditures.
<b>When to File Reports</b>	See <b>Calendar of Reporting Dates</b> on the Division’s web site.	See <b>Calendar of Reporting Dates</b> on the Division’s web site. Annual report filed in January of each year.	See <b>Calendar of Reporting Dates</b> on the Division’s web site. See also section 106.0703 for additional reporting requirements

	<b>Political Committee (PC)</b>	<b>Committee of Continuous Existence (CCE)</b>	<b>Electioneering Communication Organization (ECO)</b>
<b>Where to File Reports</b>	<p>Division of Elections – if supports or opposes statewide, legislative, or multicounty candidates or issues.</p> <p>Supervisor of Elections – if supports or opposes candidates or issues in a countywide or less than a countywide election, except municipal.</p> <p>Municipal Clerk – if supports or opposes only municipal candidates or issues.</p> <p>Any political committee which would be required under this subsection to file a statement of organization in two or more locations by reason of the committee's intention to support or oppose candidates or issues at state or multicounty and local levels of government need file only with the Division of Elections.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(106.03(3), F.S.)</p>	<p>Division of Elections (106.04(4), F.S.)</p>	<p>Division of Elections – if supports or opposes statewide, legislative, or multicounty candidates.</p> <p>Supervisor of Elections – if supports or opposes candidates in a countywide or less than a countywide election, except municipal.</p> <p>Municipal Clerk – if supports or opposes only municipal candidates.</p> <p>Any electioneering communications organization that would be required to file a statement of organization in two or more locations by reason of the organization's intention to support or oppose candidates at state or multicounty and local levels of government need only file a statement of organization with the Division of Elections.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(106.03(1)(b)2., F.S.)</p>

# **Chapter 7 Depository**

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## **Depository for Electioneering Communications Organization**

The bank account for electioneering communications' contributions and expenditures does not have to be separate from other accounts of the electioneering communication organization.

## Chapter 8 Contributions

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A contribution is:

1. A gift, subscription, conveyance, deposit, loan, payment or distribution of money or anything of value made for the purpose of influencing the results of an election or making an electioneering communication. These include contributions in-kind, having an attributable monetary value in any form;
2. A transfer of funds between political committees, between committees of continuous existence, between electioneering communication organizations, or any combination of these groups;
3. The payment, by any person other than a candidate or political committee of compensation for the personal services of another person which are rendered to a candidate without charge to the candidate or political committee for such services; or
4. The transfer of funds by a campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer between a primary depository and a separate interest-bearing account or certificate of deposit. The term includes any interest earned on such account or certificate.

The exceptions are:

1. Services provided without compensation by individuals volunteering a portion or all of their time on behalf of a political committee including, but not limited to, legal and accounting services.
2. Editorial endorsements.

**IMPORTANT:** The law provides no exceptions for reporting contribution information, regardless of the size of the contribution.

*(Sections 106.011(3) and 106.0703(3)(a), F.S.)*

## **In-Kind Contributions**

In-kind contributions are anything of value made for the purpose of influencing the results of an election.

The exceptions are:

1. Money;
2. Personal services provided without compensation by individual volunteers;
3. Independent expenditures, as defined in Section 106.011(5), F.S.; or
4. Endorsements of three or more candidates by political committees or political parties.

**IMPORTANT:** Any person who makes an in-kind contribution shall, at the time of making the contribution, place a fair market value on the contribution. In-kind contributions are subject to contribution limitations.

*(Sections 106.011(3), 106.021, and 106.055, F.S.)*

## **Loans**

Loans are considered contributions and are subject to contribution limitations. Loans to or from each person or political committee must be reported together with names, addresses, occupations and principal places of business, if any, of the lenders and endorsers, including the date and amount of each loan on the treasurer's report.

*(Sections 106.011(3), 106.0703, and 106.075, F.S.)*

## **Cash Contributions**

A person may not make or accept contributions in cash or by means of a cashier's check in excess of \$50.

**IMPORTANT:** Cash contributions should be reported on treasurer's reports to include full name and address of each person who gave a cash contribution during the reporting period, together with the amount and date of such cash contribution.

*(Sections 106.0703(3) and 106.09, F.S.)*

## **Debit and Credit Card Contributions**

An electioneering communications organization may accept contributions via a credit card, debit card, or money order. These contributions are categorized as a "check" for reporting purposes.

*(Section 106.11(2), F.S., and Division of Elections Opinion 00-03)*

# Chapter 9

## Expenditures

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An expenditure is a purchase, payment, distribution, loan, advance, transfer of funds by a campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer between a primary depository and a separate interest-bearing account or certificate of deposit, or gift of money or anything of value made for the purpose of influencing the results of an election or making an electioneering communication.

An expenditure for an electioneering communication is made when the earliest of the following occurs:

1. A person executes a contract for applicable goods or services;
2. A person makes payment, in whole or in part, for applicable goods or services; or
3. The electioneering communication is publicly disseminated.

*(Sections 106.011(4), F.S.)*

**IMPORTANT:** An electioneering communication organization shall not use a credit card.

*(Section 106.0703(9), F. S.)*

# Chapter 10

## Recordkeeping

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The Division of Elections has a few suggestions which may be helpful to treasurers in setting up a system to record and maintain campaign information.

1. Keep a schedule of due dates for treasurer's reports. The Division of Elections will post on its website a calendar of election and reporting dates.
2. Know what period of time each report covers and only report activity occurring during that reporting period. (See 2010 Reporting Dates)
3. Keep a copy of the electronic receipt for each report filed for your own records if filing with the Division of Elections. Keep a certificate of mailing for each report filed if filing with other filing officers.
4. Record all contributions when received. Make sure to include the name, address, specific occupation, or principal type of business if over \$100, of the contributor, and the amount and date of each contribution. Keep contributions itemized by monetary, in-kind and loans.
5. Record all expenditures when they occur. List the name and address of each person to whom the expenditure was made along with the amount, date, and purpose.
6. Keep a petty cash ledger of all expenditures. The individual expenditures do not have to be listed on treasurer's reports. However, you must list the total amount of petty cash withdrawn and total amount spent during the reporting period.
7. Monitor the cash flow to know how much money is available at all times in the account to avoid any possibility of authorizing an expenditure when money is not available to pay for such expenditure.
8. Maintain a listing of all funds currently in the separate interest-bearing account, certificate of deposit, or money market account.

# Chapter 11

## Filing Campaign Reports

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Each treasurer designated by an electioneering communications organization shall file regular reports of all contributions received and all expenditures made by or on behalf of such organization. The treasurer shall certify as to the correctness of each report. Each person so certifying shall bear the responsibility for the accuracy and veracity of each report. Any treasurer who willfully certifies the correctness of any report while knowing that such report is incorrect, false or incomplete commits a misdemeanor of the first degree.

*(Section 106.0703, F.S.)*

### Where to File

A treasurer of an electioneering communications organization is required to file treasurer's reports with the officer with whom the organization registers. However, an electioneering communication organization that is registered with the Department of State (Division of Elections) and that makes a contribution or expenditure to influence the results of a county or municipal election that is not being held at the same time as a state or federal election must file reports with the county or municipal filing officer on the same dates as county or municipal candidates or committees for that election. The electioneering communication organization must also include the expenditure in the next report filed with the Division of Elections following the county or municipal election.

Organizations filing reports with the Division of Elections are required to file by means of the **Electronic Filing System** (see Chapter 12, *Electronic Filing of Campaign Reports*). If the organization's filing officer is other than the Division of Elections, contact the appropriate filing officer to find out their requirements.

*(Sections 106.0703 and 106.0705, F.S.)*

### When to File

Reports must be filed on the 10<sup>th</sup> day following the end of each calendar quarter (January, April, July and October) from the time the organization registers, except that if the 10<sup>th</sup> day occurs on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, the report shall be filed on the next business day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday.

Following the last day of qualifying, the reports must be filed on the 32<sup>nd</sup>, 18<sup>th</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> days immediately preceding the primary election and on the 46<sup>th</sup>, 32<sup>nd</sup>, 18<sup>th</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> days immediately preceding the general election. (Organizations that file with the Division of Elections should refer to the **Division's website** for specific dates. Organizations registered with a county or city should contact the appropriate filing officer for reporting schedules.)

Pursuant to Section 106.0705, Florida Statutes, all reports filed with the Division of Elections must be filed electronically by midnight of the due date. Reports filed with county or city filing officers must be filed no later than 5 p.m. of the day designated. A report postmarked by the U.S. Postal Service no later than midnight of the day designated is deemed timely filed. A report received by the filing officer within 5 days after the designated due date that was delivered by the U.S. Postal Service is deemed timely filed unless it has a postmark indicating the report was mailed after the designated due date. A certificate of mailing obtained from and dated by the U.S. Postal Service at the time of mailing or a receipt from an established courier company, which bears a date on or before the date on which the report is due, is proof of mailing in a timely manner.

*(Sections 106.0703 and 106.0705, F.S.)*

## **Penalty for Late Filing**

Any electioneering communications organization failing to file a report on the designated due date shall be subject to a fine of \$50 per day for the first three days late and, thereafter, \$500 per day for each late day, not to exceed 25 percent of the total receipts or expenditures, whichever is greater, for the period covered by the late report. However, for the reports immediately preceding the primary and general election, the fine shall be \$500 per day for each late day, not to exceed 25 percent of the total receipts or expenditures, whichever is greater, for the period covered by the late report.

*(Section 106.0703(7), F.S.)*

## **Negative Report Required**

When there has been no activity in the account during a reporting period (no funds expended or received), the treasurer shall file a written report with the filing officer that no activity occurred. This filing must be made by the prescribed reporting date.

*(Section 106.0703(6), F.S.)*

All reports filed with the Division of Elections must be filed electronically using the Division's electronic filing system.

*(Sections 106.0703 and 106.0705, F.S.)*

## **Special Election Reports**

When a special election is called to fill a vacancy in office, all electioneering communications organizations making contributions or expenditures to influence the results of the special election shall file treasurers' reports with the filing officer on the dates set by the Department of State pursuant to Section 100.111, F.S.

*(Section 106.0703(1)(c), F.S.)*

## **Incomplete Reports**

If a treasurer files a report that is deemed incomplete, he or she will be notified by the filing officer as to why the report is incomplete. The treasurer must file an addendum to the incomplete report within seven days of notification. The addendum must include all necessary information to complete the report. Failure to file a complete report after proper notice constitutes a violation of chapter 106, Florida Statutes.

Notice is deemed sufficient upon proof of delivery of written notice to the mailing or street address of the treasurer or registered agent of the electioneering communication organization on record with the filing officer.

*(Section 106.0703(2)(b), F.S.)*

## Reporting Total Sums

Each treasurer's report required by Chapter 106, F.S., shall contain the total sums of all loans, in-kind contributions, and other receipts, and total sums of all expenditures made during the reporting period. The reporting forms shall be designed to elicit separate totals for in-kind contributions, loans, and other receipts.

**Form DS-DE 12, Campaign Treasurer's Report Summary** is used to report totals for all contributions, in-kind contributions, loans, and other receipts.

*(Section 106.0703(3), F.S.)*

## Reporting Contributions

**Form DS-DE 13, Itemized Contributions**, is used to report all contributions received, regardless of the amount and must contain:

1. Full name, address, **specific** occupation, amount, and date of each person making a contribution. Reports must provide as clear a description as practicable of the principal type of business conducted for corporations contributing. Occupations or principal type of business are not required if the contribution is \$100 or less.
2. Name, address, amount, and date of each political committee or organization making any transfer of funds.
3. Full name, address, **specific** occupation, principal place of business of the lender and endorser, date and amount of each loan.
4. Statement of each contribution, rebate, refund or other receipts not listed in 1. through 3. above.

*(Section 106.0703(3), F.S.)*

## Reporting Expenditures

**Form DS-DE 14, Itemized Expenditures**, is used to report all expenditures made, regardless of the amount and must contain:

1. Full name and address of each person to whom expenditures have been made, along with the amount, date, and **clear** purpose of the expenditure. Name, address, and office sought by each candidate on whose behalf such expenditure was made.
2. Full name and address of each person to whom an expenditure for personal services, salary, or reimbursement for expenses was made, along with the amount, date and **clear** purpose of the expenditure. (See also **Reporting Other Distributions**)
3. Amount and nature of debts and obligations owed by or to the organization, which relate to the conduct of any electioneering communication.
4. The amount and nature of any separate interest-bearing accounts or certificates of deposit. Identification of the financial institution in which such accounts or certificates of deposit are located must be identified.

5. The primary purposes of an expenditure made indirectly through an electioneering communications organization for goods and services such as communications media placement or procurement services and other expenditures that include multiple components as part of the expenditure. The primary purpose of an expenditure shall be that purpose, including integral and directly related components, that comprises 80 percent of such expenditure. (See also **Reporting Other Distributions**)

*(Section 106.0703(3), F.S.)*

## **Reporting Other Distributions**

**Form DS-DE 14A, Other Distributions**, is used to report:

1. Full name and address of each person to whom payment was made for which reimbursement was made by check together with the purpose of such payment.
2. Expenditures made indirectly through a treasurer for goods or services, such as communications media placement or procurement services and other expenditures that include multiple integral components as part of the expenditure.

*(Section 106.0703(3), F.S.)*

# Chapter 12

## Electronic Filing of Campaign Reports

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The Electronic Filing System (EFS) is an Internet system for recording and reporting campaign finance activity by reporting period. Each electioneering communications organization required to file reports with the Division of Elections pursuant to Section 106.0703, F.S., must file such reports with the division by means of the EFS.

Reports filed:

1. Shall be completed and filed through the EFS not later than midnight of the day designated. Reports not filed by midnight of the day designated are late filed and are subject to the penalties under Section 106.07(8), F.S., as applicable.
2. Are considered to be under oath by the treasurer, and such person is subject to provisions of Section 106.07(5), F.S. Persons given a secure sign-on to the EFS are responsible for protecting such from disclosure and are responsible for all filings using such credentials, unless they have notified the division that their credentials have been compromised.

*(Sections 106.0703, 106.0705 and 106.0706, F.S.)*

### Accessing the EFS

From *Internet Explorer* you can access the EFS at <http://efs.dos.state.fl.us>. Each person filing a report is provided an identification number and initial password to gain entry. Once you log in using the initial password, you will be prompted to change it to a confidential one.

### Creating Reports

Campaign reports must be entered, saved, reviewed, and filed via the EFS either by directly entering data into the web application or by uploading data using an approved vendor's software. The division maintains a list of approved software vendors whose programs meet the file specifications for filing campaign reports. Instructions for uploading reports are provided in the *EFS Help Guide*.

### Submitting Reports

Reports will be held in pending status until the report is ready to be filed. Each person eligible to file a report will receive a PIN (personal identification number) that allows the person to file reports via the EFS. A person's PIN is considered the same as that person's **signature** on a filed report.

## Electronic Receipts

The person filing a report on the EFS may print an electronic receipt verifying the report was filed with the division. Each report filed by means of the EFS is considered to be under oath and such persons filing the report are subject to the provisions of Chapter 106, F.S.

**EFS HELP LINE**

(850) 245-6280

**EFS HELP GUIDE**

<http://www.elections.myflorida.com/publications>

# Chapter 13

## Electioneering Communications

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Electioneering communication means any communication publicly distributed by a television station, radio station, cable television system, satellite system, newspaper, magazine, direct mail, or telephone that:

1. Refers to or depicts a clearly identified candidate for office without expressly advocating the election or defeat of a candidate but that is susceptible of no reasonable interpretation other than an appeal to vote for or against a specific candidate;
2. Is made within 30 days before a primary or special primary election or 60 days before any other election for the office sought by the candidate; and
3. Is targeted to the relevant electorate in the geographical area the candidate would represent if elected.

The exceptions are:

1. A communication disseminated through a means of communication other than a television station, radio station, cable television system, satellite system, newspaper, magazine, direct mail, telephone, or statement or depiction by an organization, in existence prior to the time during which a candidate named or depicted qualifies for that election, made in that organization's newsletter distributed only to members of that organization;
2. A communication in a news story, commentary or editorial distributed through the facilities of any radio station, television station, cable television system, or satellite system unless the facilities are owned or controlled by any political party, political committee, or candidate. A news story distributed through the facilities owned or controlled by any political party, political committee, or candidate may nevertheless be exempt if it represents a bona fide news account communicated through a licensed broadcasting facility and the communication is part of a general pattern of campaign-related news accounts that give reasonably equal coverage to all opposing candidates in the area;
3. A communication that constitutes a public debate or forum that includes at least two opposing candidates for an office or one advocate and one opponent of an issue, or that solely promotes such a debate or forum and is made by or on behalf of the person sponsoring the debate or forum, provided that the staging organization:
  - a. Is either a charitable organization that does not make other electioneering communications and does not otherwise support or oppose any political candidate or political party; or a newspaper, radio station, television station, or other recognized news medium; and
  - b. Does not structure the debate to promote or advance one candidate or issue position over another.

An expenditure made for, or in furtherance of, an electioneering communication shall not be considered a contribution to or on behalf of any candidate and shall not constitute an independent expenditure, nor be subject to the limitations applicable to independent expenditures.

*(Section 106.011(18), F.S.)*

## **Electioneering Communication Disclaimers**

Any electioneering communication, other than a telephone call, shall prominently state “*Paid electioneering communication paid for by (Name and address of person paying for the communication).*”

*(Section 106.1439, F.S.)*

## **Electioneering Communication Telephone Call Disclaimer**

Any electioneering communication telephone call shall identify the persons or organizations sponsoring the call by stating either: “Paid for by ... (name or persons or organizations sponsoring the call) ... “ or “Paid for on behalf of ... (name of persons or organizations authorizing call)...” This telephone disclaimer does not apply to any telephone call in which the individual making the call is not being paid and the individuals participating in the call know each other prior to the call.

*(Section 106.1439, F.S.)*

## **Penalty for Electioneering Communication Disclaimer Violation**

Any person who fails to include the disclaimer in any electioneering communication that is required to contain such disclaimer commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in Sections 775.082 or 775.083, F.S.

*(Section 106.1439, F.S.)*

# Chapter 14

## Telephone Solicitation

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### Telephone Solicitation, Registered Agent

1. Disclosure requirements:
  - a. Any person or organization that conducts any business in this state which consists of making paid telephone calls supporting or opposing any candidate or elected public official must, prior to conducting such business, have and continuously maintain, for at least 180 days following the cessation of such business activities in the state, a registered agent for the purpose of any service of process, notice, or demand required or authorized by law and must file with the Division of Elections a notice of such registered agent. Such registered agent must be an individual who is a resident of this state, a domestic corporation, or a foreign corporation authorized to do business in this state. However, this section does not apply to any person or organization already lawfully registered to conduct business in this state.
  - b. Conducting business in this state as specified in the preceding paragraph includes both placing telephone calls from a location in this state and placing telephone calls from a location outside this state to individuals located in this state.
  - c. **Form DS-DE 100, Telephone Solicitation, Resident Agent Notice** shall be filed with the Division of Elections and, at a minimum, must elicit all of the following information:
    - (1) The name, address and telephone number of the registered agent.
    - (2) The name, address and telephone number of the person or organization conducting business in this state as specified.
    - (3) The Division of Elections must be notified immediately of any changes in the information required in a. above.
2. Violations: Any person or organization that violates this section commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

*(Section 106.1475, F.S.)*

# Chapter 15

## Florida Elections Commission

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The Florida Elections Commission is a separate and independent entity from the Division of Elections. Commissioners are appointed by the Governor from lists of names submitted by legislative leaders.

### **Automatic Fine Appeal Process**

The treasurer of an electioneering communication organization may appeal or dispute a fine for a late filed campaign treasurer's report. The appeal must be based upon, but not limited to, unusual circumstances surrounding the failure to file on the designated due date. The treasurer may request and is entitled to a hearing before the Florida Elections Commission, which has the authority to waive the fine in whole or in part. The Florida Elections Commission must consider the mitigating and aggravating circumstances contained in Section 106.265(1), F.S., when determining the amount of a fine, if any, to be waived. The appeal must be made within 20 days of the receipt of the notice of payment due. The treasurer must, within the 20 day period, notify the filing officer in writing of his or her intention to bring the matter before the Commission.

*(Section 106.0703(7)(c), F.S.)*

### **Complaint Process**

Any person who has information of a violation of Chapters 104 or 106, F.S., shall file a sworn complaint with the Florida Elections Commission, 107 West Gaines Street, Suite 224, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1050 or call 850-922-4539. A complaint form may be obtained from the Florida Elections Commission or downloaded from the Commission's website at [www.fec.state.fl.us](http://www.fec.state.fl.us).

*(Sections 106.25 and 106.28, F.S.)*

# Chapter 16

## Frequently Asked Questions

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### **What is an electioneering communication?**

Any communication publicly distributed by a television station, radio station, cable television system, satellite system, newspaper, magazine, direct mail, or telephone that (1) refers to or depicts a clearly identified candidate for office without expressly advocating the election or defeat of a candidate but that is susceptible of no reasonable interpretation other than an appeal to vote for or against a specific candidate; (2) is made within 30 days before a primary or special primary election or 60 days before any other election for the office sought by the candidate; and (3) is targeted to the relevant electorate in the geographical area the candidate would represent if elected.

Expressly advocate means the communication has words such as "vote for," "vote against" or "elect."  
*(Section 106.011(18), F.S.)*

### **Do electioneering communications need disclaimers?**

Yes. The disclaimer, except for telephone calls, must read:

"Paid electioneering communication paid for by  
(name and address of person paying for the communication)"

The disclaimer for an electioneering communication telephone call must read:

"Paid for by ... (name or persons or organizations sponsoring the call) ... " or  
"Paid for on behalf of ... (name of persons or organizations authorizing call)...."

*(Section 106.1439, F.S.)*

## **Campaign Finance**

### **Who is responsible for keeping tabs on aggregate totals of campaign contributions?**

The treasurer is responsible for receiving and reporting all contributions. *(Section 106.0703, F.S.)*

### **May an electioneering communications organization accept a contribution from a trust fund?**

Yes. Chapter 106, F.S., defines a "person" as an individual, corporation, association, firm, partnership, joint venture, joint stock company, club, organization, estate, trust, business trust, syndicate, or other combination of individuals having collective capacity. The term also includes a political party, political committee or committee of continuous existence. *(Section 106.011(8), F.S.)*

### **Do I have to itemize small contributions of \$5, \$10, \$50, etc.?**

Yes. The law provides no exceptions for the reporting of contribution information, regardless of the size of the contribution. The full name and address of the contributor are also required. *(Section 106.0703(3)(a), F.S.)*

**How is the value of an in-kind contribution determined?**

The contributor must inform the person receiving the contribution of the fair market value at the time it is given. *(Section 106.055, F.S.)*

**Can a corporation give to an electioneering communications organization?**

Yes. A corporation is under the definition of a "person" in Chapter 106, F.S. *(Section 106.011(8), F.S.)*

**Can I conduct a raffle to raise money for my campaign?**

No. Pursuant to Section 849.09, Florida Statutes, it is unlawful for any person in this state to set up, promote, or conduct any lottery for money or anything of value.

**Do I have to file campaign reports on the Electronic Filing System (EFS)?**

If the Division of Elections is your filing officer, you are required to file all campaign reports via the EFS. If your filing officer is other than the Division of Elections, you must contact that office to find out their requirements. *(Section 106.0705, F.S.)*

**If my treasurer is out of town, can I have an extension to file my report?**

No. The election laws do not provide for an extension under these circumstances. *(Sections 106.0703(4), F.S.)*

**If I make a mistake on my report can I go back in and correct it on the EFS?**

Once the report is submitted to the Division of Elections, the EFS will not permit you to go back and make changes. In order to correct mistakes or add and delete information, you must submit an "amendment."

**If I am late submitting my report, how is my fine calculated?**

\$50 per day for the first 3 days late and, thereafter, \$500 per day for each late day, not to exceed 25% of the total receipts or expenditures, whichever is greater for the period covered by the late report. However, for reports immediately preceding the primary and general election, the fine shall be \$500 per day for each day, not to exceed 25% of the total receipts or expenditures, which is greater, for the period covered by the late report.

**How long are campaign records kept at the Division of Elections or the supervisor of elections?**

Ten years from the date of receipt. *(Sections 98.015(5) and 106.22(4), F.S.)*

This publication is available in alternate format upon request by contacting 850.245.6240.